## **Contents**

	Contributors Acknowledgements	
PART I Introduction and overview		
1	The broad review of international human rights law  Scott Sheeran and Sir Nigel Rodley	3
	रा ॥ ture and evolution of international human rights law	7
2	The historical development of human rights Wiktor Osiatyński	9
3	Human rights in political and legal theory  Guglielmo Verdirame	25
4	Universalism of human rights and cultural relativism  Michael Freeman	49
5	The evolving study of human rights: interdisciplinarity and new directions Micheline Ishay	63
6	The relationship of international human rights law and general international law: hermeneutic constraint, or pushing the boundaries? Scott Sheeran	79
7	International human rights law and a developing world perspective Antony Anghie	109
8	The contemporary challenges to international human rights Radhika Coomaraswamy	127

## Contents

9	Human rights and foreign policy: syntheses of moralism and realism Bruno Stagno Ugarte	141
10	The use of international human rights law by civil society organisations  Andrew Clapham	153
11	International human rights in field operations: a fast developing human rights tool  Michael O'Flaherty and Daria Davitti	169
PART III Interaction of human rights with other key regimes and bodies 18		
12	The relationship between international humanitarian law and international human rights law Françoise J. Hampson	185
13	International criminal law and tribunals and human rights William Schabas	215
14	International refugee and human rights law: partners in ensuring international protection and asylum  Cornelis (Kees) Wouters	231
15	Human rights and international trade Sheldon Leader	245
16	International finance and investment and human rights Peter T. Muchlinski	263
17	International environmental law and human rights  Karen Hulme	285
18	Customary law and human rights  Evadné Grant	303
19	Reservations to treaties and the integrity of human rights  Alain Pellet	323
20	The International Labour Organization and international human rights system  Lee Swepston	339

		Contents
21	The International Court of Justice and human rights  Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh	353
22	The UN Security Council and international human rights obligations: towards a theory of constraints and derogation Scott Sheeran and Catherine Bevilacqua	371
PART IV Evolution and prospects of regional approaches to human rights		
23	The European system and approach Philip Leach	407
24	The Inter-American System of Human Rights and approach Clara Sandoval	427
25	The impact and influence of the African regional human rights system on domestic law Frans Viljoen	445
26	The South East Asian system for human rights protection Vitit Muntarbhorn	467
27	The League of Arab States and human rights  Mervat Rishmawi	483
28	The relationship of the UN treaty bodies and regional systems  Lorna McGregor	505
PAR	TV	
Key	contemporary issues and challenges for the future	521
29	Non-state actors and human rights Sir Nigel Rodley	523
30	Implementation of economic, social and cultural rights Paul Hunt, Judith Bueno de Mesquita, Joo-Young Lee and Sally-Anne Way	545
31	The relationship of religion and human rights  Malcolm Evans	563
32	Counter-terrorism and human rights  Martin Scheinin	581

## Contents

33	International development, global impoverishment and human rights Upendra Baxi	597
34	Gender challenges for international human rights  Andrew Byrnes	615
35	The extraterritorial application of international human rights law on civil and political rights  Ralph Wilde	635
36	Enforcement and remedies  Dinah Shelton	663
37	Victims' participation and reparations in international criminal proceedings  Megan Hirst	683
38	Continuing evolution of the United Nations treaty bodies system  Nadia Bernaz	707
39	The future of the United Nations Special Procedures  Ted Piccone	725
40	The role and future of the Human Rights Council Allehone M. Abebe	743
41	Transitional justice Juan E. Méndez and Catherine Cone	761
Ind	Index	